

GEOLOG

Surface Logging Services
Drilling Solutions
Lab Studies
Innovation Hub

New Technologies for Geothermal Exploration & Development

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ADVANCED DRILLING TECHNOLOGIES

IWeIS
Innovative Welding Solutions

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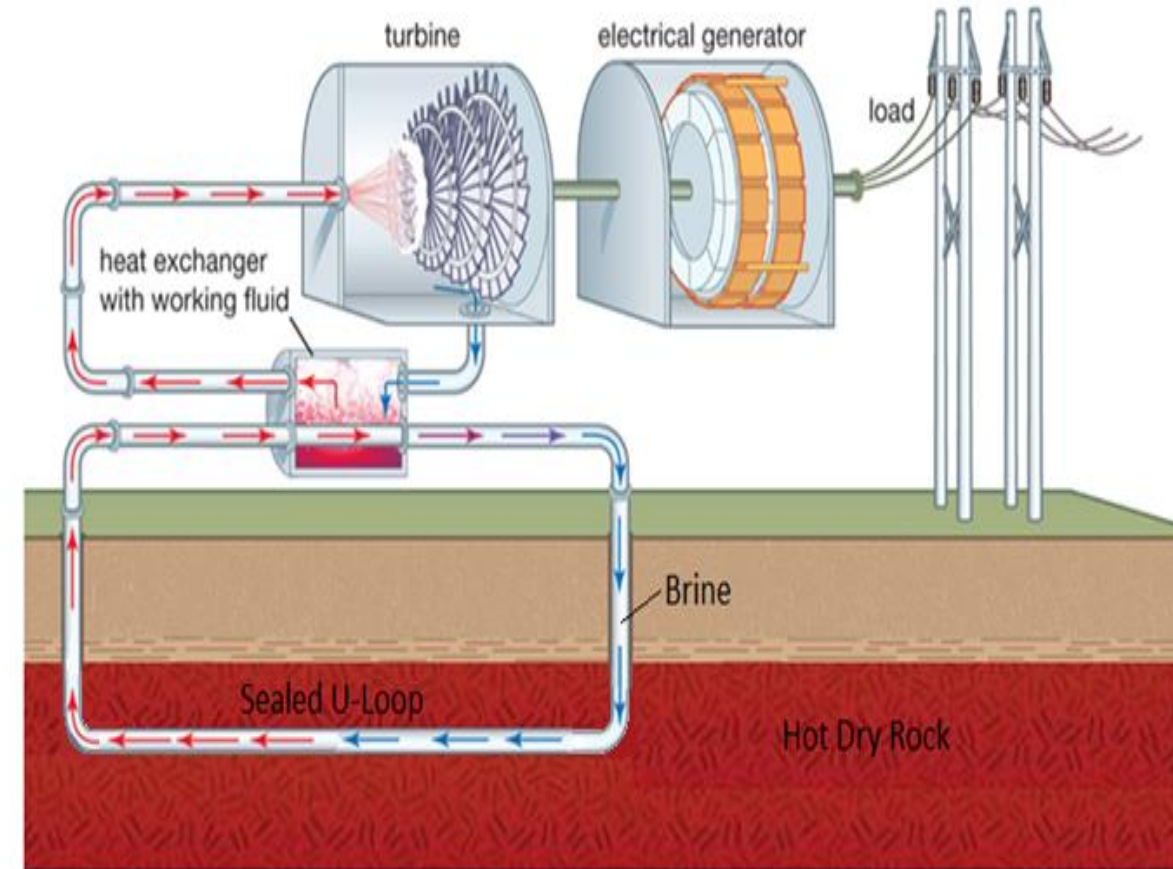
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A Successful Geothermal Project requires Temperature and Water Resources

Geothermal Production with Sealed U - Loop Well

- No groundwater is required
- No environmental impact
- No scaling in the casing
- Relevant cost reduction
- Easier permitting and EIA for wells

Geolog Technologies can reduce costs, avoid CO₂e emissions and enhance the project feasibility= scalability

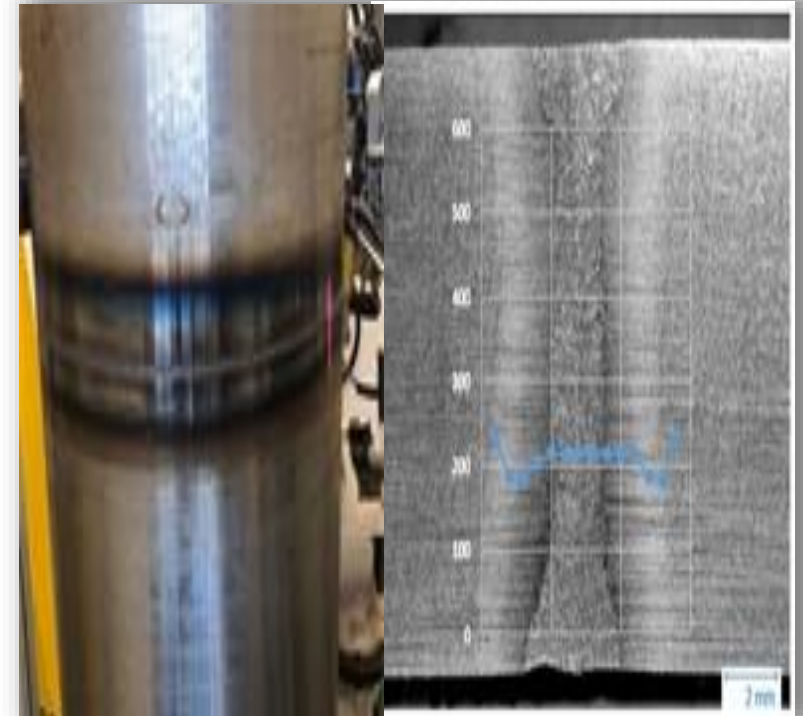


IWels Technology advantages:

- 100% fluid tight – Saves costs of leaking casing
- Laser Welding time comparable to current casing joint
- No mechanical manufacturing tolerances – low cost
- Chemically joined – No added material
- Strong as the joint tubular – Less failures
- Tolerant of high doglegs –
- Same diameter as the casing – Good Cementation -
- Welded Casing Joints with no weak points at the joints
- Casing cost reduction up to 40%
- Well cost strongly reduced
- Proper slim hole can be executed

IWels

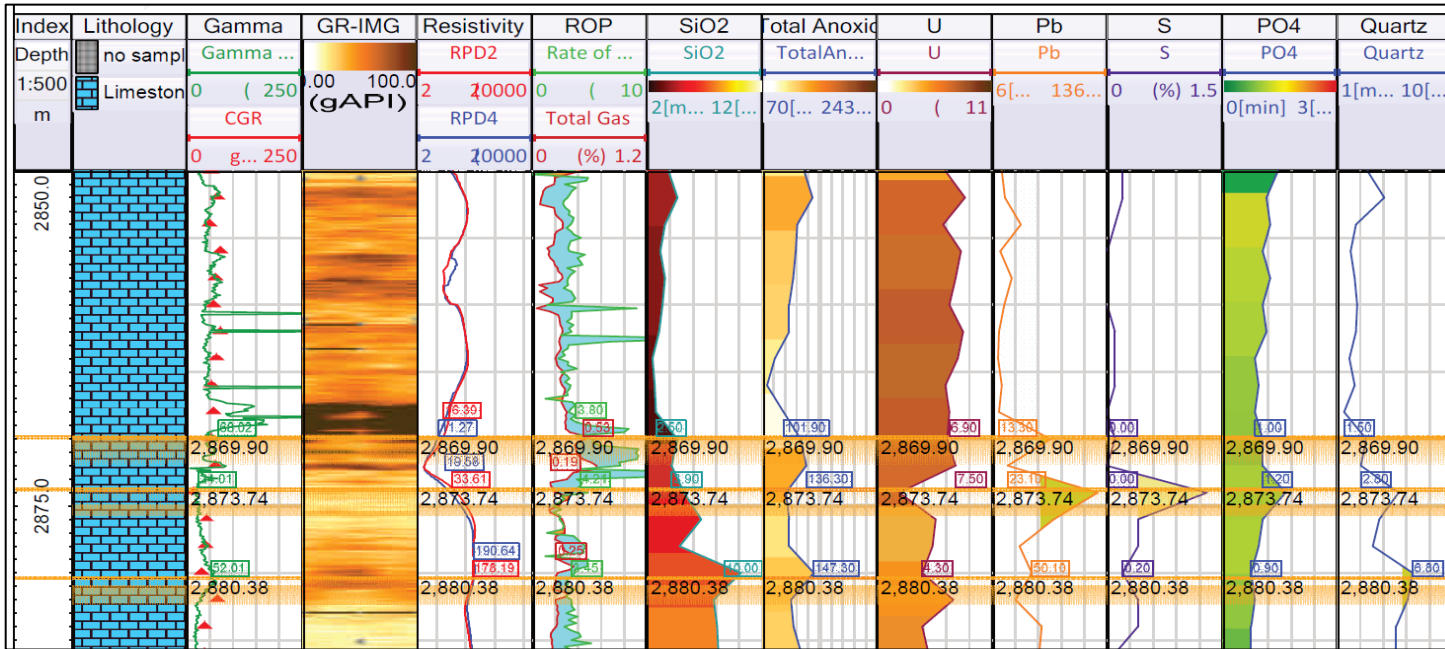
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Laser Welded Casing can reduce well construction by 40%



The elevated temperatures encountered in the geothermal environment limited the utilization of most downhole tools, which face harsh condition that lead to critical failure.



- Lithological Assessment
- Geothermal Reservoir Zonation
- Well placement Assistance (Chemosteering)
- Correlation with WL/LWD interpretation models
- Shale stratigraphy
- cross-well correlation
- Scaling prevention

XRF-XRD technologies, coupled with exclusive and proprietary GEOLOG software, identify the specific mineral groups related to temperature ranges within different lithology from the rock cuttings in near-real-time, directly on site for critical drilling decisions

Geothermometers study → **CRITICAL IN HIGH ENTHALPHY**

Benefits



Lab Technology focused on specific applications. It is a proven cost savings where expensive multi-phase flowmeters are installed having an alert for fracture closing and water breakthrough, setting the correct reaction plan, and also in geothermal wells, where production from shallow aquifers could be critical for subsidence and interference

Applications



Conventional O&G fields

- **Injection monitoring - EOR:** injection water is different from formation water and the presence of injected water in time can be monitored to indicate the water breakthrough (*End User: Production Dept. Reservoir Engineer, Reservoir Geologist*)
- **Fluid allocation:** when more than one well is producing, the contribution of each well can be allocated through oil, but produced water can complete the allocation (*End User: Production Dept., Reservoir Production Engineer*)



Unconventional O&G fields (Well phase: during production)

- **DRV – drained rock volume:** with the same approach of oil DRV, different layers might have different kinds of water and the monitoring will indicate which reservoir zone is producing and how much this is changing over time
- **Fracking monitoring:** fracking water is different from formation water, fracture opening and closing can be monitored by tracing some proxies



Geothermal wells

- **Aquifer monitoring:** from which aquifer is the produced water coming from? Is it changing over time?
- **Injection monitoring**
also **Environmental application**, monitoring of water quality before disposal; **scaling potential** from the producing fluids

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